Translating Figurative Proverbs from Two Syrian Novels: *Muftaraq al-Maṭar* by Yūsuf al-Maḥmūd and *Anājīl al-Xarāb* by Naufal Nayouf

Huwaida Issa
Department of Arabic, Islamic and Middle Eastern Studies
University of Leeds, United Kingdom

Abstract
This paper studies the possibilities of translating a few figurative proverbs, mainly metaphorical, in the two Syrian novels *Muftaraq al-Maṭar* by Yūsuf al-Maḥmūd and *Anājīl al-Xarāb* by Naufal Nayouf. It also showcases how to translate proverbs with phonic features such as alliteration, assonance and rhyme. This is done by taking examples from the aforementioned novels and examining these formal features before and after translating the selected proverbs. This research also reviews a few scholarly approaches to the translation of culture-bound items, metaphor and proverbs. It then focuses on implementing Toury’s view on translating metaphor and shows how many proverbs have preserved metaphor, alliteration, assonance and rhyme in the target language (TL), and how many proverbs have lost these stylistic devices in the TL.

Key words: culture, metaphor, phonic features, proverbs, translation